

## ABOUTTHE SURVEY

administered every two years

 initially created in preparation for our DFC Grant application

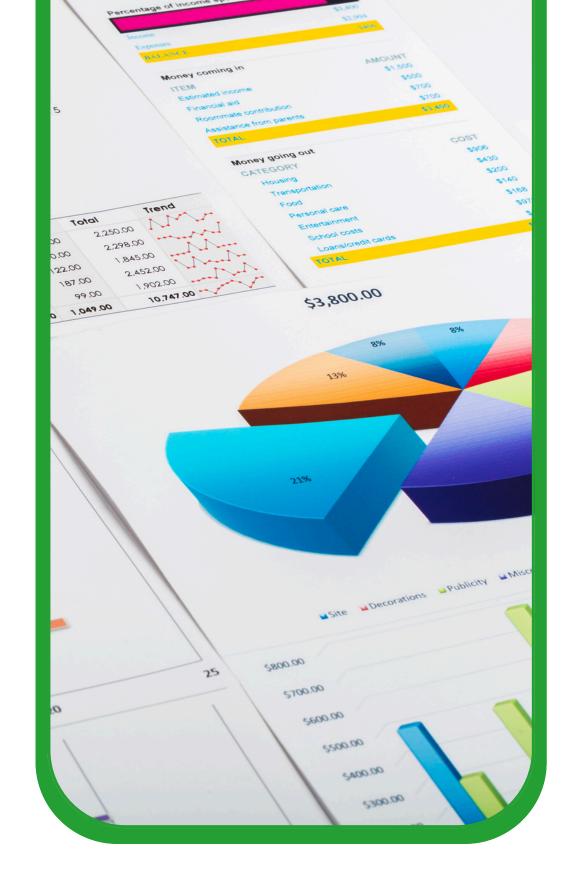
 updated regularly to reflect current needs and trends



### KEY HIGHLIGHTS

#### HIGHEST RISK FACTORS FOR UNDERAGE CANNABIS USE

- It's easy for youth to get cannabis 52.63% (a lot)
- Parents/caregivers don't talk to their kids about the risks 46.15% (a lot)
- Adults do not know about the health risks of underage cannabis use 42.86% (some)
- Adults accept or tolerate youth using cannabis 39.24% (a lot)
- Youth do not have clear purpose or goals 37.18% (some)
- Adults do not know that it is illegal for youth under 21 to use cannabis –
   33.33% (some)
- Youth believe it is legal for them to use cannabis 30.77% (some)



## "Adults do not know about the health risks of underage cannabis use."

2023 35.06% - A lot

2021 36.36% - A lot

## "Adults do not know that it is illegal for youth under 21 to use cannabis."

2023

6.41% - A lot (33.33% Some)

2021

22.08% - A lot (24.68% Some)

2019

22.22% - A lot (30.56% Some)

## "Adults accept or tolerate youth using cannabis."

2023 39.24% - A lot

2021 32.47% - A lot

2019 47.89% - A lot

# "Parents/caregivers don't talk to their kids about the risks of underage cannabis use."

2023 46.15% - A lot

2021 48.05% - A lot

### "It's easy for youth to get cannabis."

2023 52.63% - A lot

2021 43.42% - A lot

## "Youth do not have clear purpose or goals."

2023 37.18% - Some(29.49% A lot)

2021 N/A

#### Logic Model: Cannabis

Coalition Name: Healthy Lamoille Valley

Problem

**Root Causes** 

#### **Local Conditions & Data**

#### Youth are using cannabis

45% of Lamoille County
high school students
have ever used cannabis,
5% higher than VT, YRBS
2019

28% of Lamoille County high school students used cannabis in the last 30 days, 1% higher than VT, YRBS, 2019

8% of Lamoille County middle school students used cannabis in the last 30 days, 3% higher than VT, YRBS, 2019

#### **Availability**

75% of Lamoille County young adults think it would be very easy or somewhat easy for underage persons to obtain cannabis, YAS, 2022

68% of Lamoille County high school students report it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some cannabis, 6% higher than VT, YRBS 2019
23% of Lamoille County middle school students report it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some cannabis, 4% higher than VT, YRBS 2019

#### Youth are taking cannabis from adults at home

"Still a lot of edible products made at home. Source is home," HLV Key Informant Interview: Law Enforcement, 2023

52% of Lamoille Valley parents/caregivers reporting youth are getting cannabis from home, HLV Parent Survey, 2023

Youth are getting cannabis from older peers, siblings, and community members at home, school, and work

"Sources of cannabis for youth: friends, family, siblings, neighbors (with) plants in backyard, at school, places of work," HLV Key Informant Interview: GMTCC Getting to Y Youth Group, 2023

75% of Lamoille Valley parents reporting youth are getting cannabis from friends and 63% think people are buying it for them, HLV Parent Survey, 2023

"Youth are getting it from classmates," HLV Key Informant Interview: Law Enforcement, 2023

#### **Root Causes**

#### **Local Conditions & Data**

#### **Favorable attitudes of parents**

31% of Lamoille County high school students don't think that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use cannabis, 6% higher than VT, YRBS 2019

11% of Lamoille County middle school students don't think that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use cannabis, 3% higher than VT, YRBS 2019

Parents think cannabis is safer than alcohol, HLV Key Informant Interview: Medical, 2023

### Parents and community members use cannabis openly in the community outside the purview of the law at parks and public spaces

77% of Lamoille Valley parents have seen or smelled cannabis in public outdoor spaces or at community events in the last year, HLV Parent Survey, 2023

9 out of 15 Lamoille Valley communities are without clear signage stating that public consumption of cannabis is illegal, HLV Community Scan, 2023

### Students are getting cannabis from parents for "medicinal purposes" in the home and then they share with their friends

38% of Vermont cannabis users mainly use for both medical and non-medical reasons, VT BRFSS, 2021

"Parents are not sharing that cannabis can be harmful and have lax rules around youth use leading to increased youth use," HLV Key Informant Interview: Medical, 2023

#### **Root Causes**

#### **Local Conditions & Data**

#### **Favorable attitudes of youth**

82% of Lamoille County high school students don't think that people greatly risk harming themselves if they use cannabis regularly, 5% higher than VT, YRBS, 2019

54% of Lamoille County middle school students don't think that people greatly risk harming themselves if they use cannabis regularly, 3% higher than VT, YRBS, 2019

16% Lamoille County high school students drove a car or other vehicle after using cannabis in the past 30 days, 1% higher than VT, YRBS, 2019

Students are vaping cannabis (and nicotine) at school (in bathrooms, cars in parking lot, woods, events, and in the open) during the school day and after school

"Youth are using in the bathrooms, cars, woods, out in the open, at events", HLV Key Informant Interview: Educators, 2022

16 Youth Substance Awareness Safety Program (YSASP) referrals for youth cannabis use, Lamoille Restorative Center data, 2021-2022

#### Youth are using at home with family

"Parents are using at home...there are a lot of permissive attitudes towards use and parents see it as a harm reduction technique," HLV Key Informant Interview: Medical, 2023

"Youth are getting and using cannabis at home with parents. Parents believe it is safer," HLV Key Informant Interview: Law Enforcement, 2023

# Related Results from June's Strategic Planning Event

- Youth education of risks
- More information on the dangers
- Public service announcements
- More data on impairment impacts on users
- People oblivious to the law
- Not having education mostly [just] be available as punishment (make it proactive)

- Buffer zones regulations around where events can be
- More parent education and engagement
- Consequences for adults providing or allowing youth to use
- Providing substance use education in school (overcoming misconceptions)
- Provide alternative substance free activities and opportunities

